

U.S. Fire Administration  
***FIGHT FIRE WITH FACTS***

# Children & Fire

More than 4,000 Americans die each year in fires and approximately 20,000 are injured. Many of them might be alive today if only they had the information they needed to avoid a disaster. The U.S. Fire Administration offers the following life-saving tips that could make a big difference for you and your community.

**Following these simple fire safety tips can increase your survival rate dramatically.**

## Children & Fire Life-Saving Tips

- ☑ Install a smoke alarm on every level of your home. Test smoke alarm batteries every month and change them at least once a year. Consider installing a 10-year lithium battery-powered smoke alarm, which is sealed so it cannot be tampered with or opened.
- ☑ Keep matches, lighters, and other ignitables in a secured drawer or cabinet out of the reach of children.
- ☑ Teach your children to tell you when they find matches and lighters.
- ☑ Always dress children in pajamas that meet Federal flammability standards. Avoid dressing children for sleep in loose-fitting, 100-percent cotton garments, such as oversized T-shirts.
- ☑ Teach children not to hide from firefighters, but to get out quickly and call for help from another location.
- ☑ Show children how to crawl low on the floor, below the smoke, to get out of the house and stay out.
- ☑ Demonstrate how to stop, drop to the ground, and roll if clothes catch fire.
- ☑ Develop and practice a home fire escape plan and designate a meeting place outside. Get out and stay out.
- ☑ Familiarize children with the sound of your smoke alarm.
- ☑ Replace mattresses made prior to the 2007 Federal Mattress Flammability Standard.
- ☑ Check under beds and in closets for burnt matches, evidence your child may be playing with fire.
- ☑ For more fire safety information for young children visit [www.usfaparents.gov](http://www.usfaparents.gov).

### Did you know?

- ▶ Eighty-two percent of all fire deaths occur in the home.
- ▶ Each year about 300 people are killed and \$280 million in property is destroyed in fires attributed to children playing with fire.
- ▶ Deaths due to fires caused by children playing with fire are particularly preventable.
- ▶ Having a working smoke alarm reduces one's chances of dying in a fire nearly half.
- ▶ Visit [www.usfaparents.gov](http://www.usfaparents.gov) for more information on fire safety for babies and toddlers. Contact your local fire department on a non-emergency number or the U.S. Fire Administration at (800) 238-3358 or visit [www.usfa.fema.gov](http://www.usfa.fema.gov) or [www.firesafety.gov](http://www.firesafety.gov).



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